

Lemon Tree Hotels

BUY

Operating margin disappointed

Summary

Lemon Tree Hotels Ltd.'s (LTH) Q1FY25 net sales and EBTDA were in-line with our estimates while PAT was disappointed. Despite increase in RevPAR on YoY, margins were impacted due to renovation expenses as well as increase in sales and marketing and payroll increase expenses. The quarterly performance was also marred by lower operational inventory as 25% of Keys inventory was shut down for renovation. The management aims to complete renovation by FY26 post-which, ~5,800 rooms to be fully functional with increased ARR by ~Rs2,000. The company is optimistic on Aurika portfolio H2FY25 to be 2x of H1FY25; expecting Aurika MIAL's actual potential to start reflecting starting Q3FY25. We have cut our net sales/EBITDA estimates by 2%/2% and 8%/7% over FY25E/FY26E. Maintain BUY with a revised TP of Rs150 (earlier Rs162), assigning 17x EV/EBITDA to FY26E.

Key Highlights and Investment Rationale

- Good performance on operating metrics, cost escalation dented margins:** Despite lesser operational inventory due to renovation of 25% of Keys portfolio, the company witnessed 10% YoY increase in ARR to Rs5,686. Also, RevPAR grew by 4% YoY to Rs3,788. Occupancy was down by 360bps YoY to 66.6%. Revenue came in at Rs2,680mn, higher by 21% YoY, while EBITDA stood at Rs1,151mn, increased by 10% YoY. PAT was at Rs201mn, down by 27% YoY.
- Revival in margins to be visible from FY26E, BUY with a TP of Rs150:** We continue to like LTH amongst the mid-scale hotels segment given its scale of operations and opening of Aurika, Mumbai, which will further boost the earnings. Further, the managements' robust outlook on inventory addition and balance sheet strengthening through debt repayment is encouraging. Though FY25E will see challenges on margins front due to cost escalation, we expect revival in margins from FY26E. BUY with a TP of Rs150.

TP	Rs150
CMP	Rs126
Potential upside/downside	19%
Previous Rating	BUY

Price Performance (%)			
	-1m	-3m	-12m
Absolute	(14.2)	(17.1)	33.2
Rel to Sensex	(12.8)	(24.5)	13.4

V/s Consensus		
EPS (Rs)	FY25E	FY26E
IDBI Capital	2.8	4.0
Consensus	3.3	4.5
% difference	(14.1)	(11.1)

Key Stock Data	
Bloomberg / Reuters	LEMONTRE IN/LEMO.BO
Sector	Hotels
Shares o/s (mn)	792
Market cap. (Rs mn)	99,942
3-m daily avg Trd value(Rs mn)	43.6
52-week high / low	Rs158 / 93
Sensex / Nifty	78,886 / 24,117

Shareholding Pattern (%)	
Promoters	22.8
FII	27.6
DII	14.8
Public	34.8

Financial snapshot

Year	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	4,022	8,750	10,711	13,764	15,553
Change (yoy, %)	60	118	22	28	13
EBITDA	1,186	4,476	5,232	6,569	7,684
Change (yoy, %)	94	277	17	26	17
EBITDA Margin(%)	29.5	51.2	48.8	47.7	49.4
Adj.PAT	(1,884)	1,656	1,485	2,218	3,186
EPS (Rs)	(2)	2	2	2.8	4.0
Change (yoy, %)	(22.2)	(187.9)	29.6	49	44
PE(x)	(113.8)	86.9	67.1	44.9	31.3
Dividend Yield (%)	-	-	-	-	-
EV/EBITDA (x)	97.8	26.1	22.5	17.6	14.6
RoE (%)	(10.0)	13.6	16.3	20.6	23.6
RoCE (%)	0.4	9.9	11	13.7	15.9

Source: IDBI Capital Research

Archana Gude

archana.gude@idbicapital.com
+91-22-4069 1938

Sarthak Awasthi

sarthak.awasthi@idbicapital.com
+91-22-4069 1839

Concall Highlights:**Industry:**

- The management is seeing the structural shift in the demand of the hotel industry led by increased per capita income, increase in SUV car sales, and decrease in the travelling time from one city to another.

Operating Performance:

- Lemon Tree witnessed 10% YoY increase in ARR to Rs 5,686. Also, RevPAR grew by 4% YoY to Rs3,788.
- Total 5,800 rooms of which, ~700 rooms shut during the quarter along with ~25% of Keys portfolio.
- Aurika MIAL ARR stood at ~Rs 8,900; excl. Aurika MIAL, ARR stood at ~Rs 5,400, ~3% YoY growth
- The F&B cost usually constitute ~30% of the top-line. However, Q1FY25 witnessed lower banquet events leading to high F&B cost.
- The sales team has increased by 50% in last 3 months and business development team grew by 4x.
- During the quarter, the margins were impacted (~2.5% due to renovation and 2.2% due to increase in sales and marketing and payroll increase expenses)

CAPEX

- Company is focusing on investing significantly in renovating the hotels, especially in the near future, and has guided the renovation expenses for FY25 at Rs1 bn each for FY26.

Aurika

- Crew-base rooms declined from ~200 rooms in Q3FY24 to ~115 in Q1FY25, to further reduce to ~100 in Q2FY25 for reducing dependency on crew due to higher seasonality in airline sector and increase in the retail demand. So out of the 669 rooms, 200 rooms will be for retail customers, 200 for corporates and remaining will be for other occasions and crew.
- Company expecting higher contribution from corporate and retail segments along with uptick in MICE events

- Company is optimistic on Aurika portfolio H2FY25 to be 2x of H1FY25; expecting Aurika MIAL's actual potential to start reflecting starting Q3FY25. Aurika MIAL ARR stood at ~Rs 8,900 in Q1FY25.
- The management has guided that they are having plans to launch more Aurika hotels in near future.

Hyderabad region

- In Hyderabad, out of ~660 rooms, ~80-90 rooms shut due to ongoing renovation; planning shutdown of ~20% inventory due to renovation which has lead weak occupancy in the region.

Keys Portfolio

- The Keys portfolio 25% of the inventory was shut down due which led to EBITDA margin decreased by 10% YoY due to renovation.
- Keys Pune functioning at ~100% occupancy (at ~70% inventory levels) and 25% YoY growth in ARR; margin impact due to higher fixed costs
- Post-renovation, expecting overall portfolio rates to growth ~15-20% YoY compared to pre-COVID levels

Debt and Renovation

- The company has guided utilization of FCF in FY25 and FY26: renovation (1/5th of inventory to be renovated every year during summer quarters) and debt reduction (winter quarters)
- The company expects to be debt free by the end of FY29.
- Renovation expenses expected to continue till FY26 post-which, expenses would be ~1.5-1.6% of topline
- Management aims to complete renovation by FY26 post-which, ~5,800 rooms to be fully functional with increased ARR by ~Rs2,000

Management Guidance

- The company is expecting to achieve Rs 12.5bn+ revenue in FY25E.
- The Company continues to aim for ~5,000 owned rooms and ~14,000 managed by FY27.

Exhibit 1: Financial snapshot

Particulars (mn)	Q1FY25	Q4FY24	QoQ (%)	Q1FY24	YoY (%)
Total revenues	2,680	3,273	(18)	2,223	21
Total expenditure	1,530	1,558	(2)	1,178	30
EBIDTA	1,151	1,715	(32.9)	1,045	10
EBIDTA margin (%)	43	52	-946bps	47	-408bps
Depreciation	346	334	4	228	52
Interest cost	517	528	(2)	492	5
Other income	4	39	(91)	34	(90)
PBT	291	892	(67)	359	(19)
Tax	91	50	81	87	5
Adj. Net Profit	200	842	(76)	272	(26)
Exceptional Item	-	-	-	1	(100.0)
Minority Interest	1	(2)	(178)	-	-
Rep. PAT	201	840	(76)	275	(27)
Adj. EPS (INR)	0.3	1	(76)	0	(27)

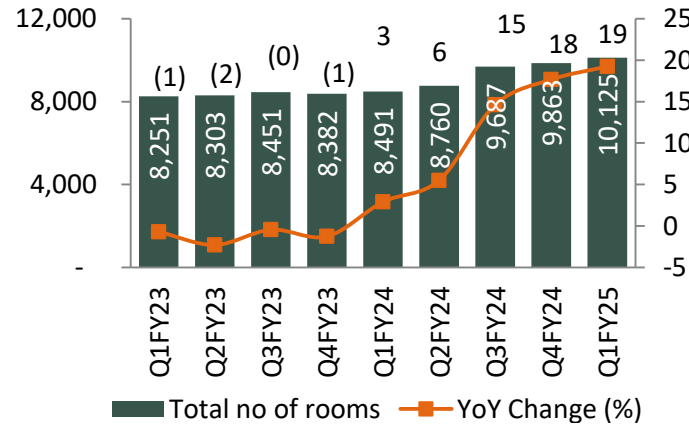
Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research

Exhibit 2: Actual vs Estimates

Particulars (mn)	Q1FY25A	Q1FY25E	Variance (%)
Net Sales	2,680	2,633	2
EBITDA	1,151	1,185	(3)
<i>EBITDA Margin</i>	<i>42.9</i>	<i>45.0</i>	<i>-207bps</i>
Net Profit	201	269	(25)
EPS Rs.	0.3	0.3	(25)

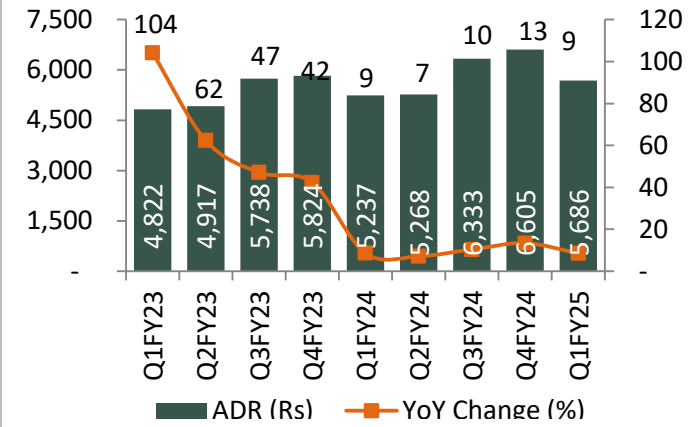
Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research

Exhibit 3: Total no of rooms and YoY change



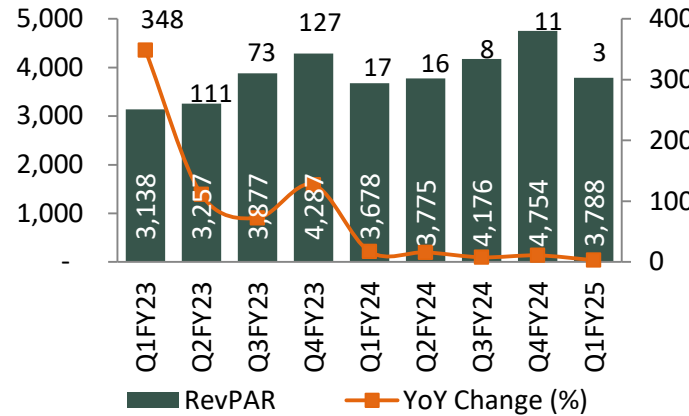
Source: Company, IDBI Capital Research

Exhibit 4: ADR trend



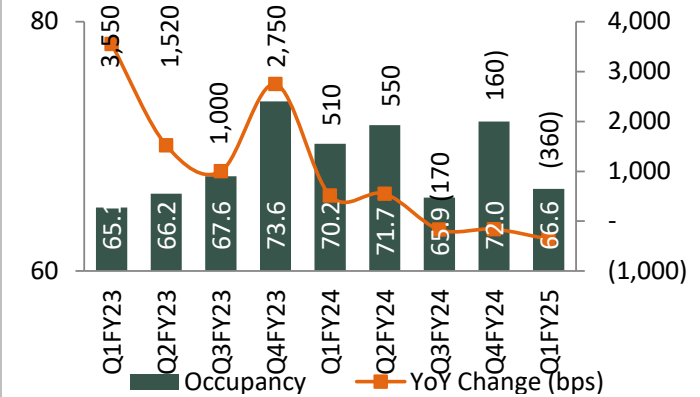
Source: Company, IDBI Capital Research

Exhibit 5: RevPAR trend



Source: Company, IDBI Capital Research

Exhibit 6: Occupancy trend



Source: Company, IDBI Capital Research

Financial Summary

Profit & Loss Account

(Rs mn)

Year-end: March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Net sales	2,517	4,022	8,750	10,711	13,764	15,553
<i>Change (yoy, %)</i>	<i>(62.4)</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>13</i>
Operating expenses	(1,904)	(2,836)	(4,274)	(5,479)	(7,195)	(7,869)
EBITDA	613	1,186	4,476	5,232	6,569	7,684
<i>Change (yoy, %)</i>	<i>-74.8</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>277</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>17</i>
<i>Margin (%)</i>	<i>24.3</i>	<i>29.5</i>	<i>51.2</i>	<i>48.8</i>	<i>47.7</i>	<i>49.4</i>
Depreciation	(1,076)	(1,044)	(966)	(1,121)	(1,180)	(1,210)
EBIT	(463)	143	3,510	4,111	5,389	6,474
Interest paid	(1,817)	(1,740)	(1,772)	(2,016)	(2,053)	(1,848)
Other income	133	140	36	56	59	62
Pre-tax profit	(2,147)	(1,457)	1,774	2,151	3,396	4,689
Tax	322	72	(377)	(341)	(855)	(1,180)
<i>Effective tax rate (%)</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>21.3</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>25.2</i>	<i>25.2</i>
Minority Interest	554.8	509.7	(251.1)	(325.2)	(323.0)	(323.0)
Net profit	(1,271)	(875)	1,146	1,485	2,218	3,186
Exceptional items	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adjusted net profit	(1,271)	(875)	1,146	1,485	2,218	3,186
<i>Change (yoy, %)</i>	<i>1,550.3</i>	<i>(31)</i>	<i>(231)</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>44</i>
EPS	(1.6)	(1.1)	1.4	1.9	2.8	4.0
Dividend per sh	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Dividend Payout (%)</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>

Balance Sheet

(Rs mn)

Year-end: March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Shareholders' funds	9,176	8,313	8,537	9,669	11,887	15,072
Share capital	7,904	7,908	7,916	7,918	7,918	7,918
Reserves & surplus	1,272	404	621	1,750	3,968	7,154
Total Debt	15,739	16,987	17,457	18,891	17,108	15,397
Other liabilities	4,708	4,268	4,289	4,476	4,565	4,700
Curr Liab & prov	2,388	1,108	1,443	1,499	1,555	1,644
Current liabilities	2,310	884	1,362	1,407	1,460	1,545
Provisions	78	224	81	92	95	100
Total liabilities	22,835	22,362	23,189	24,866	23,228	21,742
Total equity & liabilities	38,185	36,351	37,323	40,331	41,234	43,256
Net fixed assets	28,131	28,041	29,196	31,391	31,087	30,853
Investments	74	114	73	151	194	258
Other non-curr assets	7,679	6,940	6,701	6,814	7,001	7,175
Current assets	2,302	1,255	1,353	1,974	2,951	4,969
Inventories	72	81	105	138	159	188
Sundry Debtors	308	291	560	715	858	1,012
Cash and Bank	1,411	543	275	537	1,281	3,018
Loans and advances	510	340	414	584	654	752
Total assets	38,185	36,351	37,323	40,331	41,234	43,256

Cash Flow Statement

(Rs mn)

Year-end: March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Pre-tax profit	(2,147)	(1,457)	1,774	2,151	3,396	4,689
Depreciation	1,076	1,044	966	1,121	1,180	1,210
Tax paid	359	55	(361)	(324)	(855)	(1,180)
Chg in working capital	734	(1,226)	43	(131)	(107)	(94)
Other operating activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from operations (a)	21	(1,583)	2,422	2,817	3,613	4,624
Capital expenditure	(792)	(954)	(2,121)	(3,317)	(876)	(975)
Chg in investments	78	(40)	41	(78)	(43)	(64)
Other investing activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from investing (b)	(714)	(994)	(2,080)	(3,395)	(919)	(1,040)
Equity raised/(repaid)	1	4	8	2	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	627	1,247	471	1,434	(1,783)	(1,711)
Dividend (incl. tax)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chg in minorities	20	(997)	180	(127)	-	-
Other financing activities	1,048	1,455	(1,269)	(469)	(168)	(137)
Cash flow from financing (c)	1,697	1,709	(610)	841	(1,951)	(1,848)
Net chg in cash (a+b+c)	1,003	(868)	(268)	263	744	1,737

Financial Ratios

Year-end: March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Book Value (Rs)	10.8	10	10	11	14	18
Adj EPS (Rs)	-3.1	-2.4	2.1	1.9	2.8	4.0
Adj EPS growth (%)	1,758.5	-22	-188	30	49	44
EBITDA margin (%)	24.3	29.5	51.2	48.8	47.7	49.4
Pre-tax margin (%)	-85.3	-36.2	20.3	20.1	24.7	30.1
Net Debt/Equity (x)	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.8
ROCE (%)	-1.3	0	10	11	14	16
ROE (%)	-25.4	-22	20	16	21	24

DuPont Analysis

Asset turnover (x)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Leverage factor (x)	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.1
Net margin (%)	-96.1	-46.8	18.9	13.9	16.1	20.5

Working Capital & Liquidity ratio

Inventory days	10	7	4	5	4	4
Receivable days	45	26	23	24	23	24
Payable days	151	75	57	57	45	43

Valuations

Year-end: March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
PER (x)	-78.4	-113.8	86.9	67.1	44.9	31.3
Price/Book value (x)	11.6	13.0	12.6	11.0	8.8	6.9
EV/Net sales (x)	45.3	28.8	13.3	11.0	8.4	7.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	185.9	97.8	26.1	22.5	17.6	14.6
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research



Notes

Dealing	(91-22) 6836 1111	dealing@idbicapital.com
---------	-------------------	-------------------------

Key to Ratings Stocks:

BUY: 15%+; **HOLD:** -5% to 15%; **SELL:** -5% and below.

IDBI Capital Markets & Securities Ltd.**Equity Research Desk**

6th Floor, IDBI Tower, WTC Complex, Cuffe Parade, Colaba, Mumbai – 400 005. Phones: (91-22) 4069 1700; Fax: (91-22) 2215 1787; Email: info@idbicapital.com

SEBI Registration: BSE & NSE (Cash & FO) – INZ000007237, NSDL – IN-DP-NSDL-12-96, Research – INH000002459, CIN – U65990MH1993GOI075578

Compliance Officer: Pushkar Vartak; Email: compliance@idbicapital.com; Telephone: (91-22) 4069 1907

Disclaimer

This report has been published by IDBI Capital Markets & Securities Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as “IDBI Capital”) for private circulation. This report should not be reproduced or copied or made available to others. No person associated with IDBI Capital is obligated to call or initiate contact with you for the purposes of elaborating or following up on the information contained in this report. The information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant for solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without the prior written consent of IDBI Capital.

Recipients may not receive this report at the same time as other recipients. IDBI Capital will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report.

The information contained herein is from the public domain or sources believed to be reliable, but we do not make any representation or warranty that it is accurate, complete or up-to-date and it should not be relied upon as such. While reasonable care has been taken to ensure that information given is at the time believed to be fair and correct and opinions based thereupon are reasonable, due to the very nature of research it cannot be warranted or represented that it is accurate or complete and it should not be relied upon as such. In so far as this report includes current or historical information, it is believed to be reliable, although its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed.

Opinions expressed are current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. While we endeavor to update on a reasonable basis, the information discussed in this material, IDBI Capital, its directors, employees are under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Further there may be regulatory, compliance, or other reasons that prevent us from doing so.

Prospective investors and others are cautioned that any forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice.

IDBI Capital, its directors and employees and any person connected with it, will not in any way be responsible for the contents of this report or for any losses, costs, expenses, charges, including notional losses/lost opportunities incurred by a recipient as a result of acting or non-acting on any information/material contained in the report.

This is not an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy any securities or an attempt to influence the opinion or behavior of investors or recipients or provide any investment/tax advice.

This report is for information only and has not been prepared based on specific investment objectives. The securities discussed in this report may not be suitable for all investors. Investors must make their own investment decision based on their own investment objectives, goals and financial position and based on their own analysis.

Trading in stocks, stock derivatives, and other securities is inherently risky and the recipient agrees to assume complete and full responsibility for the outcomes of all trading decisions that the recipient makes, including but not limited to loss of capital.

Opinions, projections and estimates in this report solely constitute the current judgment of the author of this report as of the date of this report and do not in any way reflect the views of IDBI Capital, its directors, officers, or employees.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject IDBI Capital and associates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this report may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction.

E-mail is not a secure method of communication. IDBI Capital cannot accept responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of any e-mail message or any attachment(s).

This transmission could contain viruses, be corrupted, destroyed, incomplete, intercepted, lost or arrived late. IDBI Capital, its directors or employees or associates accept no liability for any damage caused, directly or indirectly, by this email.

Analyst Disclosures

We, Archana Gude and Sarthak Awasthi, hereby certify that the views expressed in this report accurately reflect our personal views about the subject companies and / or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation were, are or would be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report. Principally, We will be responsible for the preparation of this research report and have taken reasonable care to achieve and maintain independence and objectivity in making any recommendations herein.

Other Disclosure

IDBI Capital Markets & Securities Ltd.(herein after referred to as “IDBI Capital”) was incorporated in the year 1993 under Companies Act, 1956 and is a wholly owned subsidiary of IDBI Bank Limited. IDBI Capital is one of India’s leading securities firm which offers a full suite of products and services to individual, institutional and corporate clients namely Stock broking (Institutional and Retail) , Distribution of financial products, Merchant Banking, Corporate Advisory Services, Debt Arranging & Underwriting, Portfolio Manager Services and providing Depository Services. IDBI Capital is a registered trading and clearing member of BSE Ltd. (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE). IDBI Capital is also a SEBI registered Merchant Banker, Portfolio Manager and Research Analyst. IDBI Capital is also a SEBI registered depository participant with National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) and is also a Mutual Fund Advisor registered with Association of Mutual Funds in India (AMFI).

IDBI Capital and its associates IDBI Bank Ltd. (Holding Company), IDBI Intech Ltd. (Fellow Subsidiary), IDBI Asset Management Ltd. (Fellow Subsidiary) and IDBI Trusteeship Services Ltd. (Fellow Subsidiary).

IDBI Group is a full-serviced banking, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. Details in respect of which are available on www.idbicapital.com IDBI Capital along with its associates are leading underwriter of securities and participants in virtually all securities trading markets in India. We and our associates have investment banking and other business relationships with a significant percentage of the companies covered by our Research Department. Investors should assume that IDBI Capital and/or its associates are seeking or will seek investment banking or other business from the company or companies that are the subject of this material. IDBI Capital generally prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and their dependent family members having a financial conflict of interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, IDBI Capital generally prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover. Our sales people, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Directors of IDBI Capital or its associates may have interest in the Companies under recommendation in this report either as Director or shareholder. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein. This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of clients of IDBI Capital. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. We and our associates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have “long” or “short” positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. For the purpose of calculating whether IDBI Capital and its associates holds beneficially owns or controls, including the right to vote for directors, 1% of more of the equity shares of the subject issuer of a research report, the holdings does not include accounts managed by IDBI Asset Management Company/ IDBI Mutual Fund.

IDBI Capital hereby declares that our activities were neither suspended nor we have materially defaulted with any Stock Exchange authority with whom we are registered in last five years. However SEBI, Exchanges and Depositories have conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advice letters or levied minor penalty on IDBI Capital for certain operational deviations. We have not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has our certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time. IDBI Capital, its directors or employees or associates, may from time to time, have positions in, or options on, and buy and sell securities referred to herein. IDBI Capital or its associates, during the normal course of business, from time to time, may solicit from or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document or their connected persons or be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or their affiliate companies or act as advisor or lender / borrower to such company(ies)/associates companies or have other potential conflict of interest. This report may provide hyperlinks to other websites. Except to the extent to which the report refers to the website of IDBI Capital, IDBI Capital states that it has not reviewed the linked site and takes no responsibility for the content contained in such other websites. Accessing such websites shall be at recipient's own risk. IDBI Capital encourages the practice of giving independent opinion in research report preparation by the analyst and thus strives to minimize the conflict in preparation of research report. Accordingly, neither IDBI Capital nor Research Analysts have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. We offer our research services to primarily institutional investors and their employees, directors, fund managers, advisors who are registered with us. The Research Analyst has not served as an officer, director or employee of Subject Company. We or our associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. We or our associates may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past 12 months. We or our associates may have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. We or our associates may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. We or our associates may have received any compensation or other benefits from the Subject Company or third party in connection with the research report. Research Analyst or his/her relative’s may have financial interest in the subject company. IDBI Capital or its associates may have financial interest in the subject company. Research Analyst or his/her relatives does not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report. IDBI Capital or its associates may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report. The Subject Company may have been a client during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report. Price history of the daily closing price of the securities covered in this note is available at www.bseindia.com; www.nseindia.com and www.economicstimes.indiatimes.com/markets/stocks/stock-quotes.